

**Climatological Data for September, 1910.  
DISTRICT No. 1, NORTH ATLANTIC STATES.**

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**GENERAL SUMMARY.**

While the month of September, 1910, was warmer than usual, except in New England, and drier than the average September, except in New York and Pennsylvania, the departures from the normal both in temperature and precipitation were well within the range of previous years. There were no storms of unusual severity and the month fully sustained its reputation for being one of the pleasantest months of the year in this latitude. The only disagreeable period of considerable duration occurred with the storm that appeared central over Maryland and Delaware on the morning of the 1st, causing heavy and, at some places, excessive rains, especially in the southern part of the district on the 1st and 2d. The rain area moved slowly northward and covered New York and New England during the 3d and 4th, but the precipitation from this storm was generally much lighter in the northern than in the southern and central parts of the district. This storm, which brought cloudy, disagreeable weather for several days, was practically the only general, widespread storm of the month, and in many sections of the central and southern parts of the district gave more than half the total amount of rain for the entire month. The precipitation for the remainder of the month was light and scattered, and the rather unfavorable distribution in point of time caused general complaint of short pasturage, and in many sections a serious shortage in the water supply for cities and towns as well as for agricultural purposes. The dry weather was particularly serious in parts of Maryland and Virginia. The available water supply for the city of Baltimore became so much reduced during the latter part of the month that it was necessary to practise the most rigid economy in its use, while similar conditions existed at Annapolis, Frederick, and other places in that section.

The temperature conditions were not exceptional. A decidedly warm period occurred about the middle of the first decade, when temperatures from  $92^{\circ}$  to  $101^{\circ}$  were registered in the various sections of the district, except New England where the extreme temperature was  $85^{\circ}$ . Freezing temperatures were recorded in New England, New York, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, and West Virginia.

**TEMPERATURE.**

The average temperature for the district was  $65.9^{\circ}$ , which is about  $1.7^{\circ}$  above the normal and about  $3^{\circ}$  above that of September last year. With the exception of New England, where normal temperatures prevailed, the temperature averaged above normal over the entire district, the departures ranging from  $0.5^{\circ}$  in New York to  $2.2^{\circ}$  in Delaware and Maryland. It is, perhaps, worthy of note that the temperature conditions of the current month were exactly the reverse of those that obtained during September of last year when the northern part of the district was warmer and the southern part colder than usual. For the most part, the temperature for the month was unusually equable and agreeable with only one warm period worthy of note and that of very short duration.

Moderate temperatures prevailed during the first few days of the month, but the presence of an area of low pressure over the upper Lakes on the morning of the 6th, and its rapid movement down the St. Lawrence Valley during the succeeding 24 hours, caused strong southerly winds with a rapid rise in temperature over the entire district during the day. Maximum temperatures of  $90^{\circ}$  or above were general, except in New England and central and northern New York, while in the more southerly parts of the district temperatures of  $95^{\circ}$  or above were not uncommon. The extreme temperature recorded in the district was  $101^{\circ}$  at Lincoln, Va.

There were several moderately cool periods during the month, but none of sufficiently marked intensity to affect the conditions over the entire district, the lowest temperature of the month being recorded in New England on the 19th, in New York on the 10th and 22d, in Pennsylvania on the 15th, in New Jersey on the 30th, in Maryland and Delaware on the 29th, and in Virginia and West Virginia on the 17th.

During the second and third decades light frosts were general on several dates, except in Delaware, Maryland, and Virginia, but with little or no damage.

**PRECIPITATION.**

The average precipitation for the district was 2.63 inches, which is about 0.74 inch below the September normal. The distribution was very uneven, both geographically and in point of time. More than the usual amount of rain fell in New York and Pennsylvania, but for the remainder of the district the deficiency was marked. In Delaware, Maryland, and Virginia and in parts of Pennsylvania and New Jersey considerably less than one-half the usual amount occurred. Under ordinary conditions a deficiency of 50 per cent in the monthly rainfall might not produce serious results, but in this instance by far the greater portion of the total rainfall of the month occurred with a single storm on the 1st and 2d. At Baltimore 1.53 inch of rain fell in 36 minutes during the afternoon of the 1st, while the total rainfall for the remainder of the month amounted to only 0.55 inch. This is characteristic of the conditions with respect to rainfall that obtained throughout the southern part of the district during the month, except that some localities received no rain at all, in excess of a trace, after the 2d or 3d and many received practically none after the 6th. Although in many places the rains were heavy but of short duration, the soil at that time was so dry that only a comparatively small amount of water found its way into the streams and accomplished little toward replenishing the water supply for towns and cities.

**RIVER CONDITIONS.**

Owing to the general deficiency in rainfall the rivers remained at low stages throughout the month in nearly all parts of the district, and the changes that occurred were unusually small. The Mohawk River and the streams of the upper Hudson basin, however, showed considerable variation with comparatively high stages during much of the month, especially from the 6th to the 9th and from the 28th to the 30th, following periods of heavy rain that occurred over that section. At Little Falls, N. Y., on the 29th, the Mohawk River rose to within 1.1 foot of the flood stage.

**SUNSHINE.**

The average percentage of possible sunshine for the district was about 58, or nearly equal to that for the preceding month. The highest percentages were recorded at stations on the coast between Rhode Island and Delaware, and the lowest at inland stations in the northern part of the district. There was an average of 9 days with 80 per cent or more of sunshine and of 7 days with 20 per cent or less. The total hours of sunshine for the month averaged 244 and ranged from 164 at Hartford, Conn., to 272 at New York City.

**DRY FARMING IN THE EAST.**

Prof. L. H. Bailey, Dean of the New York State College of Agriculture, in writing to Mr. John T. Burns, Secretary and Treasurer of the Dry-Farming Congress that met recently at Spokane, Wash., makes some interesting and important suggestions on the application of dry-farming methods to agriculture in the more humid regions of the East. He says:

I am convinced that the subject of dry farming has direct application to eastern as well as western conditions. Of course, the movement is necessary and therefore worth while in its western application alone, and in its bearing on the welfare of those regions it should appeal to all the people; but it also has a bearing on agriculture in the entire country, such as our people do not yet understand.

We habitually associate "dry farming" with dry regions; but the conservation of water lies also at the foundation of agriculture in most humid regions as well as in semiarid regions, for the crop in humid regions is very generally determined by the "pinch" of the dry spell or drought. As the strength of a wall is measured by its weakest course, so is the crop-producing power of the year determined, under prevailing farming methods, by the poorest or least effective growing month.

Farmers in the semiarid regions are compelled to save the rainfall, and they prepare a definite program of conservation, making this program a part of their reckoning. But the farmer in humid regions usually makes little or no allowance or reckoning for drought, and when it comes he is caught; and yet the drought and not the rainfall determines his crops. We shall never have a good agriculture until the farmer prepares for dry times and drought just as consciously as he prepares for winter. The "dry spell" of summer is usually considered to be a calamity; it is probable that a properly regulated system of husbandry would make such spells to be advantageous.

The annual precipitation at Ithaca, in central New York, is approximately 33 inches; yet there is record of a year with a rainfall of only 21.20 inches. The average recorded yearly rainfall for the State of New York ranges from about 51 inches down to about 28 inches, and if we exclude Long Island, with its more uniform precipitation, the minimum becomes about 26.50 inches, or approaching closely to dry-farming conditions. There are parts of the State in which the mean precipitation over a series of years is under 23 inches. I have before me the records for 48 years of one station in western New York, with an annual average of 27.52 inches, in which there are 4 years with a total precipitation of less than 20 inches (one year only 16.44 inches) and 2 years with a total of 20.02 and 20.61. Were it not for other aids than rainfall (a low evaporation due to proximity to large bodies of water, and moisture held in the soil from other years), these particular years would have been semiarid at that place; for a region is usually held to be semiarid if its precipitation is less than 20 inches.

It is the precipitation of the growing months, however, that largely determines the crop. In the dry sections just mentioned, there were 26 years of the 48 in which the monthly rainfall was less than 1.50 inch (which is very dry) in one or more of the months of May, June, July, August; and there were 10 other years in which the rainfall in one or more of these months was between 1.50 and 2.00 inches, which usually indicates droughty conditions. Even at Ithaca, with its mean precipitation of about 33 inches and a maximum of 46.50 inches, there were 17 years out of 53 in which the rainfall was less than 1.50 inch in one or more of these four growing months, and 14 other years in which it was less than 2 inches, making 31 years of the 53, or about three-fifths of the years in which droughty conditions prevailed. Even in a section of western New York with a mean annual precipitation of 44.50 inches and a maximum of 59.50 inches, there were 5 years out of 20 in which the rainfall was less than 2 inches in one or more of the four growing months. If to these four main growing months were added April and September, the foregoing figures of droughty conditions would be more marked.

Of course, the figures of rainfall can not of themselves establish the pres-

ence of droughty conditions, for several factors are involved, but they are the best measures that we have on record. It is certainly not too much to say that, in most parts of the humid regions, the farmer may expect conditions of dryness about every other year sufficiently marked greatly to reduce his yields. We are accustomed to hear estimates of loss occasioned by injurious insects and by diseases of animals and plants; but it is probable that the loss from "dry spells" greatly exceeds any or all other causes. Humid regions are likely to suffer most from dry weather.

Nor is it merely a question of carrying the crop over the recognized dry spells. A sufficient supply of soil moisture continuously throughout the year is a fundamental necessity of crop growing. The acre production must be made to increase, which means that we must be increasingly careful of our water waste.

In the hard-land hilly regions of the East, it is not only a question of the actual quantity of water falling on the earth, but quite as much the loss of water by rapid run-off. Within a few minutes after a heavy rain, the streams are choked and the lowlands fill up and perhaps overflow. The water is lost to one place and is accumulated in too great quantities in another place. The violent run-off is like water running off a roof. It tears the land, moves stones and other heavy objects, and carries away immense stores of fertility. Within two days after a heavy rain, the sides and tops of hills may be suffering from dry soil. I see as much disaster from drought in New York as I see in the less humid regions of the Middle West.

The discussions of the dry-farming congress, therefore, should have significance to the entire country. We shall find the principles of dry farming to be increasingly applicable to the East. In fact these principles have been worked out in humid countries. But the present recognized methods of dry farming are not sufficient for hilly regions, and something further must be developed. The accepted practises of dry farming are associated with two main ideas: such preparation and tillage of the land as will catch and hold the rainfall; the perfection of such a cropping scheme as will make the most of the situation. These are fundamental to all water-saving practises. To these may be added the supplying of water, other than rainfall, by means of irrigation. But beyond all this, we must in time devise some mode of storing the water of rainfall on the hills of individual farms.

Many of the hills can not be tilled with profit, certainly not by dry-farming methods; nor is it advisable to cover all of them with forest or even with other cover,—and even a crop cover could not hold the water. A method or "system" of storing water on steep hillsides was perfected and even patented by Asahel N. Cole, of southwestern New York, in 1884, and it was made the basis of his book called the "New Agriculture." It consisted of a series of ditch reservoirs running along the face of the hill, connecting with each other, and filled with stones and covered with brush and earth. These trenches were to catch the run-off and hold it against the time of drought. Whether such a system is practicable I do not know; but it is suggestive of a solution, perhaps in simpler and less expensive form, of a very real problem in hilly regions. It is a problem of farm engineering. We must make the most of our hills, in time.

Irrigation and dry farming are complementary processes in the problem of saving and utilizing water. Dry-farming practises are essential to the best results after irrigation water is secured. Irrigation will certainly come in the East; but it is first necessary to save and utilize the water that falls on any farm.

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for September, 1910. District No. 1, North Atlantic States.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, yrs.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.			Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.		
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall unmeasured.	Number of rainy days, .01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.			
<i>Maine.</i>																				
Bar Harbor.	Hancock.	20	24	57.6	-1.0	75	2†	37	23	3.13	-2.56	0.40	0.0	7	14	6	10	sw.	Wm. Miller.	
Cornish.	York.	778	55	59.3	+0.5	84	7	31	23	3.40	-0.21	1.38	0.0	8	10	12	8	n.	T. H. West.	
Eastport.	Washington.	53	38	55.6	+0.4	74	18	45	12†	1.84	-1.13	0.60	0.0	12	9	7	14	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Ellsworth.	Hancock.	0	57.0			75	8	34	23	3.27		0.91	0.0	11	12	3	15	s.	S. P. Sutton.	
Fairfield.	Somerset.	90	25	58.2	+0.5	76	4	35	23	3.04	-1.06	0.70	0.0	6	11	10	9	nw.	Edward F. Parker.	
Farmington.	Franklin.	450	13	58.2	+0.1	81	4	31	23	3.39	-2.30	1.18	0.71	0.0	12	8	12	s.	Samuel D. Soule.	
Gardiner.	Kennebec.	183	18	59.4	-0.4	81	4	34	23	3.35	-2.58	-0.88	1.03	0.0	11	12	5	10	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Greenville.	Piscataquis.	1,000	6	53.6		71	4	31	23	3.36	-2.77	-0.50	0.0	3	26	2	2	ne.	State Normal School.	
Houlton.	Aroostook.	362	8	53.6		73	3	32	20†	3.05	-2.68	-0.85	0.92	0.0	12	10	8	s.	Bangor & Aroostook R. R.	
Leiston.	Androscoggin.	185	36	60.2	+1.0	83	4	38	23	3.22	-2.68	-0.55	0.21	0.0	12	10	8	12	Union Water Power Co.	
Madison.	Somerset.	257	7	56.3		77	5†	32	23	4.00	-2.95	-1.40	0.0	10	19	9	7	nw.	Wm. Jardine.	
Millinocket.	Penobscot.	388	7	55.8		79	17	31	30	4.61	-2.61	-1.35	0.0	7	9	7	14	nw.	H. S. Ferguson.	
North Bridgton.	Cumberland.	450	17	60.2	+0.4	83	4	35	23	3.35	-4.15	+0.21	1.42	0.0	11	10	14	s.	G. E. Chadbourne.	
Orono.	Penobscot.	129	41	57.9	+0.8	80	5	31	23	3.39	-2.79	-0.76	1.12	0.0	8	6	12	12	ne.	Agricultural Exp. Station.
Patten.	do.	550	8	53.4		75	5	28	30	4.01	-4.63	-2.01	0.0	6	10 <sup>1</sup>	6 <sup>1</sup>	5	w.	Bangor & Aroostook R. R.	
Portland.	Cumberland.	99	39	58.6	-1.0	79	18	40	23	2.89	-3.31	-0.31	0.80	0.0	12	9	10	n.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Presque Isle.	Aroostook.	0	52.3			70	12	26	19	4.0	-2.75	-1.70	0.0	11	17	5	8	s.	San Lorenzo Merriman.	
Rumford Falls.	Oxford.	505	17	57.4	-0.4	75	4†	36	23	3.00	-2.21	-1.18	0.0	9	17	8	7	nw.	Chas. A. Mixer.	
Winslow.	Kennebec.	90	15	57.8		80	5	29	23	4.0	-2.51	-0.80	0.0	7	11	12	7	w.	Hollingsw'th & Whitney Co.	
<i>New Hampshire.</i>																				
Alstead Center.	Cheshire.	1,120	6	58.0		78	4	37	22†	3.67		0.62	0.0	14	17	5	8	nw.	Frank Dewing.	
Benton.	Grafton.	0	56.1			75	4	36	14	3.33	-3.44	-1.75	0.0	9	18	6	8	nw.	N. H. State Sanatorium.	
Bethlehem.	do.	1,470	18	55.9	-0.6	75	1	31	23	3.74	+0.07	-1.18	0.0	10	17	5	8	nw.	Benjamin Tucker.	
Concord.	Merrimack.	350	50	59.1	0.0	83	4	33	23	3.38	-3.06	-0.15	1.15	0.0	13	9	12	9	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Durham.	Stafford.	88	15	59.0	-1.5	83	4	31	23	4.23	-2.76	-1.60	1.25	0.0	7	17	1	12	se.	Agricultural Exp. Station.
Franklin.	Merrimack.	440	11	59.7		84	13	34	23	3.7	-4.56	-1.73	0.0	12	14	9	7	nw.	Dr. C. P. Webster.	
Grafton.	Grafton.	863	24	56.6	-0.3	80	4†	27	23	4.11	-3.92	+0.88	1.15	0.0	12	13	9	8	se.	Perley R. Kimball.
Hanover.	do.	603	76	58.3		84	4	33	23	3.7	-3.68	-1.07	0.0	12	8	10	12	nw.	Dartmouth College.	
Keene.	Cheshire.	508	25	60.0	+0.9	84	4	30	23	4.0	-4.31	+0.30	1.35	0.0	11	14	7	9	se.	Samuel Wadsworth.
Nashua.	Hillabour.	125	25	61.8	+0.7	84	4†	35	23†	3.7	-2.06	-1.31	0.78	0.0	10	14	7	9	se.	Jackson Company.
Newton.	Rockingham.	22	54.4	-1.7		81	4†	29	23	4.1	-1.83	-1.76	0.64	0.0	8	10	15	5	se.	W. C. Gale.
Plymouth.	Grafton.	500	22	57.6	+0.2	78	13	33	23	3.4	-5.08	+1.54	0.98	0.0	11	13 <sup>1</sup>	2 <sup>2</sup>	14 <sup>1</sup>	w.	Mrs. Hattie G. Trow.
<i>Vermont.</i>																				
Bloomfield.	Essex.	3	55.2			75	4†	31	23	3.8	-3.47		1.10	0.0	13	14	6	10	s.	Lyman Falls L. and P. Co.
Cavendish.	Windsor.	910	7	58.4		83	4	28	23	4.04	-2.71	-1.21	0.0	14	19	4	7	nw.	Miss M. A. Kingsbury.	
Chelsea.	Orange.	830	15	55.7	-0.5	79	4	32	23	3.88	-5.20	+2.19	1.40	0.0	9	13	5	11	n.	W. F. Dewey.
Jacksonville.	Windham.	1,000	25	55.7	-0.7	81	13	28	26	4.92	-4.92	+1.26	1.75	0.0	13	16	9	5	n.	Miss Martha French.
Manchester.	Bennington.	980	11	56.5		75	5†	32	23	3.1	-4.35	-0.70	0.0	12	11	9	10	sw.	N. M. Canfield.	
St. Johnsbury.	Caledonia.	711	17	57.6	+0.2	77	8	33	23	3.8	-4.55	+1.30	1.64	0.0	14	12	5	13	n.	Fairbanks Museum.
Woodstock.	Windsor.	700	18	56.8	+0.1	78	4†	29	23	4.0	-4.95	+2.22	1.05	0.0	8	11	4	15	n.	John S. Eaton.
<i>Massachusetts.</i>																				
Amherst.	Hampshire.	223	21	61.7	+1.5	82	13	34	23	3.36	-2.86	-0.67	0.70	0.0	11	20	3	7	sw.	Agricultural Exp. Station.
Blue Hill.	Norfolk.	640	26	61.2	+0.2	80	7†	47	19†	2.9	-2.29	-2.21	0.69	0.0	13	12	7	11	s.	Blue Hill Observatory.
Boston.	Suffolk.	124	40	62.8	+0.1	82	7	47	19	2.6	-2.14	-1.05	0.58	0.0	11	9	9	12	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Chestnut Hill.	do.	124	30	63.4	+0.5	84	13	37	30	3.7	-2.65	-0.62	0.69	0.0	8	18	1	11	se.	Metropolitan Water Board.
Clinton.	Worcester.	370	14	60.3		80	13	40	15†	2.98		0.70	0.0	12	17	2	11	se.	Do.	
Concord.	Middlesex.	139	20	59.7	-0.3	82	13	31	20	3.9	-2.97	-0.13	0.78	0.0	14	10	11	9	se.	Fred A. Tower.
Fall River.	Bristol.	200	44	63.0	-0.9	79	7	47	12†	2.4	-2.46	-1.26	2.00	0.0	8	7	19	9	e.	C. V. S. Remington.
Fitchburg.	Worcester.	550	27	62.0	+0.9	82	13	36	23	3.35	-3.01	-0.68	0.80	0.0	11	15	6	9	e.	Dr. A. P. Mason.
Framingham.	Middlesex.	180	30	62.7	+0.7	82	13	32	20	3.38	-2.57	-0.56	0.72	0.0	9	18	1	11	sw.	Metropolitan Water Board.
Hyannis.	Barnstable.	31	19	61.1	-3.5	79	7	42	29†	2.2	-1.82	-0.63	1.06	0.0	10	12	11	7	nw.	C. F. Sleeper.
Lawrence.	Essex.	51	26	61.4	-0.4	82	4	37	23	3.3	-1.83	-1.55	0.71	0.0	10	6	20	4	e.	Essex Company.
Lowell.	Middlesex.	100	25	63.7	+1.7	83	7†	37	23†	3.4	-2.04	-1.34	0.76	0.0	9	9	11	11	se.	Prop's Locks and Canals.
Middleboro.	Plymouth.	53	24	60.0	-0.9	82	7	30	20	4.0	-2.00	-1.99	1.57	0.0	9	5	11	14	n.	A. R. Gurney.
Monson.	Hampden.	420	26	60.1	-0.3	79	13†	33	23	3.34	-2.51	-0.77	0.75	0.0	8	18	4	8	nw.	Dr. G. E. Fuller.
Nantucket.	Nantucket.	15	24	62.3	-0.6	80	7	49	30	2.3	-0.61	-2.12	0.29	0.0	9	10	11	9	ne.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
New Bedford.	Bristol.	88	98	62.1	+0.2	80	7	45	20	4.21	-3.01	-2.01	1.04	0.0	5	17	1	11	sw.	City Engineer.
Norfolk.	Norfolk.	244	7	59.8		84	4†	25	30	4.42	-2.21	-0.83	0.83	0.0	9	19	4	7	se.	Miss Ruby H. Martyn.
Northampton.	Hampshire.	205	2	60.0		82	8	34	22†	4.4	-3.36	-0.80	0.80	0.0	9	20	4	6	ne.	D. E. Hoxie.
Plymouth.	Plymouth.	25	39	59.7		78	5	40	20	2.7	-1.00	-0.27	0.8	0	8	18	5	7	e.	Miss Laura B. Knapp.
Provincetown.	Barnstable.	40	23	61.6	-2.3	80	7	47	11†	2.0	-1.47	-1.76	1.10	0.0	3	18	0	12	ne.	Gideon Bowley.
Rutland.	Essex.	25	8	60.3		78	9	43	30	2.3	-2.15	-0.75	0.8	0	8	10	11	11	ne.	C. F. B. Bearse.
South Egremont.	Worcester.	1,160	8	59.6		80	13	42	19	3.32	-3.52	-0.80	0.0	8	18	4	8	ne.	State Sanatorium.	
Turners Falls.	Berkshire.	764	8	56.9		78	5†	31	23	3.35	-2.41	-0.56	0.56	0.0	10	10	8	10	sw.	Turners Falls Co.
Westboro.	Franklin.	200	19	61.8	+1.0	80	5	40	23	2.7	-3.19	-1.23	0.96	0.0	8	10	10	10	s.	G. S. Newcomb.
Williamsstown.	Worcester.	298	36	64.0	+1.5	84	13	35	30	3.37	-2.62	-0.37	0.63	0.0	10	11	11	11	w.	Williams College.
Worcester.	Berkshire.	711	19	59.6	+0.6	77</														

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for September, 1910. District No. 1—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, yrs.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.					Precipitation, in inches.			Sky.			Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.			
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall unmailed.	Number of rainy days, .01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.	
<i>New York—Cont'd.</i>																			
Bedford.	Westchester.	450	19	67.2	+ 3.9	91	6	43	18†	41	2.06	- 2.11	0.54	0.0	10	21	7	3	Do.
Binghamton.	Broome.	875	19	61.2	+ 1.2	83	6	38	15	59	4.56	+ 1.79	1.03	0.0	11	11	7	12	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Bouckville.	Madison.	1,350	13	59.8	+ 0.2	82	6	35	22	30	4.39	+ 1.41	0.88	0.0	14	8	6	16	L. W. Griswold.
Boys' Corners.	Putnam.	580	23	62.8	+ 1.2	83	6	28	15	30	2.37	- 2.21	0.37	0.0	10	15	4	11	Thomas Manning.
Carmel.	do.	500	18	63.4	+ 0.1	87	7	39	23	35	2.37	- 2.42	1.45	0.0	10	15	4	11	Do.
Chatham.	Columbia.	470	9	61.8	+ 0.5	85	6	36	15	32	2.91	+ 1.21	0.35	0.0	16	12	8	8	Morton R. Tank.
Cooperstown.	Otsego.	1,250	56	58.8	+ 0.5	80	5	34	23	32	6.82	+ 3.40	1.48	0.0	11	11	13	6	Elisabeth C. Keese.
Corinth.	Saratoga.	542	8	62.8	+ 4.9	81	5†	38	15	33	5.55	+ 1.57	1.10	0.0	10	11	13	2	A. M. Hollister.
Cortland.	Cortland.	1,129	48	62.8	+ 4.9	81	5†	38	15	33	4.99	+ 1.57	0.74	0.0	13	14	4	12	F. G. Baker.
Cutchogue.	Suffolk.	32	33	65.4	- 0.3	83	5†	43	23	30	1.33	- 2.76	0.82	0.0	5	15	13	2	Wm. A. Fleet.
De Ruyter.	Madison.	1,300	7	61.4	.....	83	6	35	15	39	8.31	.....	1.55	0.0	12	10	9	11	B. D. Crandall.
Easton.	Washington.	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.02	+ 0.26	1.47	0.0	10	11	10	10	H. Taber.
Elmira.	Chemung.	363	31	64.2	+ 1.4	88	6	37	15	36	4.46	+ 1.64	1.00	0.0	11	10	7	13	C. Gerity Bros.
Fort Hunter.	Montgomery.	280	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.35	+ 0.63	0.90	0.0	11	.....	.....	.....	C. E. Wing.
Fort Plain.	do.	316	6	62.6	.....	82	6	39	23	32	6.30	.....	1.38	0.0	13	14	7	9	Abram Devendorf.
Glen Falls.	Warren.	340	19	60.7	+ 0.5	83	4	34	23	38	5.12	+ 1.50	1.36	0.0	12	13	5	13	Prof. C. L. Williams.
Gloversville.	Fulton.	850	18	58.9	- 0.2	81	6	31	23	36	6.41	+ 1.84	1.10	0.0	12	10	14	6	W. L. McLean.
Greenfield Center.	Saratoga.	314	12	59.4	- 2.4	80	6	34	23	33	6.69	+ 2.31	1.48	0.0	11	14	8	10	S. E. Darrow.
Greenwich.	Washington.	425	13	62.6	+ 1.2	85	12	36	23	37	4.15	+ 0.24	0.70	0.0	15	10	16	4	Homer J. Whitcomb.
Griffin Corners.	Delaware.	2,260	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Kelsey H. Kelly.	
Haskinsville.	Steuben.	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.65	+ 0.63	0.90	0.0	11	.....	.....	.....	W. G. Collins.
Homer.	Cortland.	2	50.6	.....	.....	81	6	35	15	33	4.86	.....	0.91	0.0	13	14	7	9	Charles C. Mortimer.
Hoosick Falls.	Rensselaer.	410	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.68	.....	0.75	0.0	11	.....	.....	.....	Sanford L. Cluett.
Indian Lake.	Hamilton.	1,705	11	55.8	- 1.4	79	12	28	10†	40	4.66	+ 0.94	0.90	0.0	11	11	10	9	Lester Severe.
Jeffersonville.	Sullivan.	1,240	7	61.5	.....	87	6	34	21	42	3.53	.....	1.67	0.0	12	13	11	6	W. L. Wilbert, Jr.
Lake Pleasant.	Hamilton.	3	52.0	.....	.....	72	6	31	22	30	4.60	.....	1.00	0.0	10	.....	.....	.....	Willet Lawrence.
Liberty.	Sullivan.	2,300	23	60.1	+ 2.7	82	6†	38	23	34	5.54	+ 0.82	1.83	0.0	8	17	2	11	Dr. H. M. King.
Little Falls.	Herkimer.	924	12	59.9	- 0.2	83	6	36	22	34	5.19	+ 1.80	0.93	0.0	11	13	7	10	O. J. Dempster.
Mohonk Lake.	Ulster.	1,245	14	60.6	- 0.4	85	6	40	10†	e2	5.87	+ 0.85	2.20	0.0	10	15	4	11	Albert K. Smiley.
Morehouseville.	Hamilton.	1,697	2	56.5	.....	80	6	28	22	40	6.45	.....	1.15	0.0	11	5	14	11	Theodore C. Remonda.
Mount Hope.	Westchester.	200	13	64.0	- 0.2	92	6	38	23	41	2.10	- 1.84	1.10	0.0	3	12	6	6	Wm. A. Cornelius.
Newark Valley.	Tioga.	825	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.14	+ 1.00	0.97	0.0	12	14	5	11	M. D. Clinton.
New Berlin.	Chenango.	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.77	.....	1.08	0.0	10	10	6	14	Roger Greene.
New Lisbon.	Otsego.	1,234	20	57.9	+ 0.7	84	6	30	23	37	5.45	+ 1.73	1.47	0.0	13	11	3	16	G. A. Yates.
New York City.	New York.	314	85	63.4	+ 1.9	90	6	54	20	23	5.43	- 2.16	1.17	0.0	5	10	13	7	U. S. Weather Bureau.
North Creek.	Warren.	1,002	2	57.5	.....	78	6	33	23	35	4.11	.....	1.36	0.0	8	10	8	12	W. G. Kenwell.
Northville.	Fulton.	742	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.99	.....	1.22	0.0	8	.....	.....	.....	P. C. Pickard.
Norwich.	Chenango.	1,015	4	61.2*	.....	83	6	36	23	33	4.04	.....	1.53	0.0	12	12	5	9	P. L. Clark.
Oneonta.	Otsego.	1,112	16	62.8	+ 1.3	87	6	35	23	35	4.48	+ 0.98	0.92	0.0	11	13	8	9	John H. Lee.
Oxford.	Chenango.	916	45	61.5	+ 2.8	81	6	38	23	29	6.58	+ 2.98	1.18	0.0	11	11	12	12	John P. Davis.
Port Jervis.	Orange.	470	26	65.0	+ 2.1	80	6	39	23	32	2.08	+ 1.75	0.78	0.0	13	10	15	5	Prof. John M. Dolph.
Salisbury.	Herkimer.	1,526	13	58.0	- 1.3	74	5†	34	10†	36	4.38	+ 0.44	0.80	0.0	12	10	13	7	Joseph Ryan.
Salisbury Mills.	Orange.	314	11	63.0	.....	91	6	38	15†	33	2.06	.....	0.56	0.0	9	17	7	6	H. P. Ramsdell.
Scarsdale.	Westchester.	200	6	64.2	.....	87	6	44	15†	30	1.45	.....	0.75	0.0	4	25	3	2	C. H. Wilmarth.
Setsuket.	Suffolk.	40	25	65.6	+ 0.8	84	6	47	23	27	1.19	- 2.42	0.76	0.0	5	19	5	6	Selah Strong.
Sherburne.	Chenango.	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.15	.....	0.78	0.0	6	.....	.....	.....	E. B. Collins.
Southampton.	Suffolk.	36	9	65.0	.....	81	9	43	23	25	1.17	.....	0.61	0.0	8	15	13	2	W. L. Jagger.
Southeast Reservoir.	Putnam.	310	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.77	- 2.48	0.71	0.0	10	13	9	8	Thomas Manning.
Spler Falls.	Saratoga.	400	9	59.8	.....	81	4	32	23	37	4.78	.....	0.71	0.0	10	13	9	8	W. F. Anderson.
Trenton Falls.	Oneida.	751	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.95	.....	1.48	0.0	11	.....	.....	.....	C. W. Young.
Tribe Hill.	Montgomery.	268	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.30	.....	1.20	0.0	8	.....	.....	.....	R. S. Marshall.
Utica.	Oneida.	537	44	61.2*	.....	82	6	41	23	36	5.50	+ 1.93	1.12	0.0	13	.....	.....	.....	W. E. Young.
Wadding River.	Suffolk.	112	4	62.2	.....	85	5	34	23	36	1.19	.....	0.76	0.0	9	25	2	3	H. B. Fullerton.
Wappingers Falls.	Dutchess.	110	20	63.1	- 0.2	86	6	42	15†	30	3.92	- 0.08	0.72	0.0	13	10	17	3	H. C. Townsend.
Warwick.	Orange.	538	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.12	- 2.01	0.60	0.0	11	.....	.....	.....	John H. Sly.
Waverly.	Tioga.	824	28	62.4	+ 1.0	88	6	32	15	42	4.15	+ 1.17	0.93	0.0	13	5	12	13	Hon. J. F. Shoemaker.
West Berne.	Albany.	946	11	59.8	- 1.0	82	12	31	23	40	4.30	+ 1.25	1.31	0.0	8	9	4	17	W. J. Havery.
West Point.	Orange.	167	61	65.5	+ 0.7	90	7	45	23	30	2.45	- 1.29	1.40	0.0	13	7	20	3	Maj. Chas. M. Gandy.
Windham.	Greene.	1,520	10	59.0	- 0.6	86	6	33	23	36	5.57	+ 2.20	2.43	0.0	12	12	16	2	A. R. Mott.
<i>Pennsylvania.</i>	Blair.	1,181	22	66.8	+ 3.8	87	6	43	15	29	5.12	+ 2.36	1.09	0.0	15	.....	.....	.....	C. W. Billin.
Bethlehem.	Northampton.	260	1	69.2	.....	91	6	45	17	25	5.54	.....	2.01	0.0	12	15	0	15	Prof. E. C. Roest.
Clearfield.	Clearfield.	1,107	2	64.4	.....	84	6†	36	15	36	6.74	.....	2.20	0.0	15	15	7	8	Raymond C. Ogden.
Emporium.	Cameron.	1,050	23	63.0	+ 0.8	85	6	37	15	32	5.00	+ 1.65	1.54	0.0	11	13	9	8	T. B. Lloyd.
Ephrata.	Lancaster.	384	11	67.0	+ 0.6	94	6	41	17	38	2.38	- 1.19	1.21	0.0	6	19	6	5	W. L. Frantz.
Everett.	Bedford.	1,080	13	65.2	+ 2.0	89	6	40	17†	31	4.68	+ 2.04	1.13	0.0	10	16	9	5	B. L. Steckman.
George School.	Bucks.	184	4	67.3	.....	92	6	41	23	36	2.44	.....	1.30	0.0	6	22	5	3	Prof. A. C. Smedley.
Gettysburg.	Adams.	600	36	68.8	+ 4.3	95	6	43	16†	38	2.26	- 0.91	0.80	0.0	9	13	9	8</td	

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for September, 1910. District No. 1—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, yrs.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.				Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.	Pervailing wind direction.	Observers.						
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall unmeasured.						
<i>New Jersey—Cont'd.</i>																				
Belvidere	Warren	289	19	65.8	+ 0.7	90	6	42	15†	34*	3.57	- 0.35	1.04	0.0	10	11	9	10	nw.	
Bergen Point	Hudson	37	13	67.6	+ 0.9	93	6	47	23	32	3.03	- 2.50	1.52	0.0	5	13	10	7		
Boonton	Morris	413	20								2.75	- 1.74	1.05	0.0	8					
Bridgeton	Cumberland	30	29	70.1	+ 1.9	97	6	48	29†	35	1.78	- 1.80	0.95	0.0	3	14	8	8	ne.	
Burlington	Burlington	12	26								1.74	- 2.18	0.86	0.0	5				n.	
Canton	Salem	24	16								1.36	- 1.87	1.21	0.0	2	11	11	8		
Cape May City	Cape May	17	26	69.8	+ 0.8	86	6	53	17	20	2.38	- 0.62	2.01	0.0	8	16	5	5	sc.	
Charlottesville	Passaic	719	18	63.4	+ 1.0	89	6	32	30	46	2.62	- 2.06	1.10	0.0	8	13	11	6	se.	
Chatham	Morris	234	8								3.12	- 0.85	0.0	0.0	7					
Clayton	Gloucester	126	17	68.5	+ 1.8	93	6	46	16†	34	2.87	- 0.82	0.0	0.0	4	14	6	10	w.	
College Farm	Middlesex	100	15	67.2	+ 1.0	91	6	42	30	33	3.48	- 0.13	2.41	0.0	7	14	8	6	se.	
Culver's Lake	Sussex	848	9								3.57	- 1.34	0.0	0.0	11	14	10	6	s.	
Dover	Morris	575	26	62.6	0.0	88	6	38	23	38*	2.59	- 1.89	0.91	0.0	10	10	15	5		
Elizabethtown	Union	33	31	68.0	+ 1.0	91	6	47	23	29	1.88	- 2.18	1.52	0.0	5	14	8	8	s.	
Flemington	Hunterdon	187	23	68.0	+ 2.7	93	6	42	30	37	3.36	- 0.62	2.21	0.0	8	11	9	10	sw.	
Haddonfield	Camden	75	16	68.3	+ 2.3	94	6	43	15	32	2.21	- 1.53	1.40	0.0	6	8	12	10	ne.	
Hammonton	Atlantic	80	12								2.70	- 0.99	1.42	0.0	5					
Hightstown	Mercer	85	18	67.5	+ 0.9	94	6	41	23	38	2.25	- 1.63	1.61	0.0	6	12	10	8	ne.	
Imlayside	Monmouth	106	24	67.8	+ 1.7	96	6	41	23	40	1.67	- 2.50	0.55	0.0	6	13	9	5	se.	
Indian Mills	Burlington	76	21								2.13	- 1.20	0.0	0	4	14	11	5	se.	
Jersey City	Hudson	15	13	69.4	+ 2.2	93	6	50	15†	28	1.58	- 2.13	1.20	0.0	5					
Lakewood	Ocean	54	8																	
Lambertville	Hunterdon	95	24	66.8	+ 0.8	91	6	41	23	33	3.24	- 0.94	2.55	0.0	4	12	10	8	ne.	
Layton	Sussex	550	11	62.9	+ 1.1	90	6	35	23	33	3.04	- 0.83	0.80	0.0	11	13	10	7	sw.	
Little Falls	Passaic	175	7								2.63	- 0.98	0.0	0	8					
Long Branch	Monmouth	30	3	69.3		93	6	49	30	28	2.44	- 2.00	0.0	0	3	14	11	5	sw.	
Mahwah	Bergen	312	8								2.40	- 1.10	0.0	0	4					
Moorestown	Burlington	71	48																	
Newark	Essex	140	67	68.1	+ 2.2	93	6	48	30	33	2.29	- 1.56	1.62	0.0	7	10	13	7	se.	
New Brunswick	Middlesex	61	57	68.2*	+ 2.2	95	6	44	15†	38*	2.59	- 0.26	2.25	0.0	7	13	9	8	n.	
Newton	Sussex	678	31	65.4	+ 1.8	90	6	36	23	42*	1.17	- 0.99	0.0	0	3					
Northfield	Atlantic	3									0.59	- 0.0	0	0						
Paterson	Passaic	110	39	67.0	+ 0.8	92	6	43	23	35	2.29	- 2.15	0.93	0.0	10	5	19	6	se.	
Phillipsburg	Warren	198	13	66.7	+ 1.3	92	6	44	17†	35	3.97	- 0.19	1.62	0.0	10	13	8	9	n.	
Plainfield	Union	100	24	67.0	+ 2.6	93	6	43	23	38	2.64	- 1.91	1.70	0.0	8	8	15	7	ne.	
Pleasantville	Atlantic	26	12								1.33	- 2.08	1.13	0.0	3	14	10	6		
Pompton Plains	Morris	195	8								2.28	- 0.82	0.0	0	7					
Ranocas	Burlington	63	47								3.77	- 0.18	2.50	0.0	6	9	11	10	se.	
Rivervale	Bergen	70	19																	
Somerville	Somerset	76	27	68.0	+ 2.7	94	6	42	30	38	2.71	- 0.95	1.93	0.0	7	12	8	10	c.	
South Orange	Essex	200	40	65.5	+ 1.4	90	6	44	23	27	1.80	- 2.39	1.20	0.0	4	14	10	6	ne.	
Sussex	Sussex	442	20	64.8	+ 0.9	88	6	39	23	33	2.83	- 1.08	0.87	0.0	10	13	9	8	sw.	
Trenton	Mercer	60	38	69.9	+ 2.7	95	6	47	23	29	2.50	- 1.44	1.45	0.0	0	7	11	10	9	nw.
Tuckerton	Ocean	23	17	67.2	+ 1.3	96	5†	40	22	32	1.44	- 1.92	0.81	0.0	3	13	9	8	se.	
Vireland	Cumberland	118	41																	
Woodbine	Cape May	43	19	68.2	+ 1.9	92	6	44	23	33	1.01	- 3.02	0.99	0.0	3	14	7	9		
<i>West Virginia.</i>																				
Bayard	Grant	2,500	8	62.6							2.24	- 0.45	0.0	0	12	9	15	6	w.	
Burlington	Mineral	875	15	67.2	+ 2.2	92	6	37	17	43*	2.28	- 0.53	0.70	0.0	7	7	20	3	w.	
Franklin	Pendleton	3																		
Lost City	Hardy	4	66.7																	
Martinsburg	Berkley	435	19	69.1	+ 2.6	95	6	43	16	37	0.92	- 1.66	0.32	0.0	6	20	6	4	se.	
Moorefield	Hardy	900	14	68.8	+ 2.5	94	6	47	37	16	2.35	- 0.67	0.0	0	6	8	0	0		
Romney	Hampshire	824	14	68.0 <sup>b</sup>	+ 1.6	95	6	38	17	45*	2.71	+ 0.31	1.30	0.0	10	8 <sup>b</sup>	9 <sup>b</sup>	5 <sup>b</sup>	w.	
Upper Tract	Pendleton	1,230	12	67.7	+ 1.2	90	6	35	17	43	1.38	- 0.85	0.55	0.0	7	6	16	7	w.	
<i>Maryland.</i>																				
Annapolis	Anne Arundel	45	32	70.4	+ 0.7	92	5	52	18	29	2.54	- 1.56	1.40	0.0	4	22	4	4	ne.	
Bachman's Valley	Carroll	860	19	69.3	+ 4.3	98	6	38	29	40	3.01	- 3.31	0.28	0.0	5	22	4	4	s.	
Baltimore	Baltimore	115	40	71.6	+ 3.0	96	6	53	17	30	2.13	- 1.72	1.58	0.0	4	14	10	6	n.	
Cambridge	Dorchester	25	12	73.2	+ 2.4	97	6	50	18	39	1.24	- 2.32	0.62	0.0	3	22	6	6	ne.	
Cheltenham	Prince George	230	10	70.8		93	6	44	17†	36	1.34	- 0.73	0.0	0	5	17	7	6	ne.	
Chestertown	Kent	80	25	70.1	+ 2.4	92	6	50	17	29	0.94	- 2.83	0.51	0.0	4	20	4	6	s.	
Chewsville	Washington	530	13	69.0	+ 2.5	94	6	41	16	50	1.94	- 0.46	0.62	0.0	10	11	18	1	se.	
Clear Spring	do	650	13	70.8	+ 4.9	90	6	56	15†	33	2.54	+ 1.18	0.88	0.0	11	10	16	4	sw.	
Coleman	Kent	80	12	71.0		95	6	50	30	31	0.74	- 2.26	0.53	0.0	3	21	4	5	n.	
College Park	Prince George	170	20	70.1	+ 1.9	96	6	40	16†	45	0.92	- 2.56	0.41	0.0	4	18	10	2	se.	
Cumberland	Allegany	700	36	68.3	+ 2.0	91	6	47	17†	33	1.07	- 3.01	0.60	0.0	4	16	8	6	sw.	
Darlington	Harford	300	18	69.5	+ 0.8	93	6	44	30	35	1.39	- 2.50	0.60	0.0	4	23	5	5	s.	
Denton	Caroline	42	15	69.5	+ 0.4	93	6	46	30	30	1.44	- 1.79	1.13	0.0	5	20	4	6	sw.	
Easton	Talbot	35	19	69.1	+ 0.4	90	6	46	30	31	0.94	- 2.31	0.62	0.0	4	24	4	4	w.	
Emmitsburg	Frederick	720	37	69.5	+ 4.0	92	6	49	17†	31	1.72	- 1.80	0.71	0.0	7	16	10	4	w.	
Fallston	Frederick	450	40	69.2	+ 3.5	95	6	48	30	33	1.15	- 2.31	0.62	0.0	4	22	3	3	ne.	
Frederick	Frederick	275	33	70.0	+ 2.9	95	6	43	17	33	0.66	- 2.59	0.34	0.0	6	15	9	6	ne.	
Frostburg	Allegany	1,929	9	67.0		87	6†	41	10†	34	3.36	- 1.50	0.0	0	13	11	15	4	ne.	
Great Falls	Montgomery	200																		

TABLE 1.—*Climatological data for September, 1910. District No. 1—Continued.*

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, yrs.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.			Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall unmailed.	Number of .01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.			
<i>Delaware—Cont'd.</i>																					
Dover	Kent	40	22	71.4	+ 3.6	96	6	47	17	38	0.78	- 3.18	0.50	0.0	4	15	10	5	se.	Thos. F. Dunn.	
Milford	do	20	26	70.4	+ 2.3	93	6	50	30	29	0.95	- 3.09	0.38	0.0	4	13	12	5	e.	C. J. Holmsmueller.	
Millsboro	Sussex	20	18	68.6	0.0	93	6	46	30	34	0.29	- 3.04	0.17	0.0	4	21	3	6	ne.	Rev. L. W. Wells.	
Seaford	do	40	17	68.2	+ 0.8	90	6	48	30	28	1.24	- 1.94	0.65	0.0	5	20	4	6	s.	E. B. Brown.	
<i>District of Columbia.</i>																					
Washington	District of Columbia	112	40	71.0	+ 2.9	94	6	48	18	34	2.15	- 1.44	1.14	0.0	4	16	7	7	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
<i>Virginia.</i>																					
Culpeper	Culpeper	450	2	69.4	.....	93	6	42	18	37	1.30	.....	0.66	0.0	4	11	16	3	se.	Col. H. C. Burrows.	
Dale Enterprise	Rockingham	1,350	30	68.1	+ 1.5	93	6	36	17	42	2.29	- 1.39	1.20	0.0	6	9	17	4	s.	Rev. L. J. Heatwole.	
Doswell	Hanover	134	9	72.2*	.....	93	6	.....	.....	.....	0.78	.....	0.57	0.0	2	3	.....	.....	se.	Rich., Fdkbsg. & Pot. R. R.	
Eastville	Northampton	15	.....	70.8	.....	86	6	51	18	27	0.72	.....	0.22	0.0	6	24	3	3	ne.	Thos. B. Robertson.	
Fredericksburg	Spotsylvania	100	21	71.4	+ 2.1	95	6	44	18	39	1.29	- 1.09	0.58	0.0	4	15	10	5	se.	S. G. Howison.	
Lincoln	Loudoun	500	9	71.4	.....	101	6	37	17	48	1.30	.....	0.33	0.0	6	10	16	4	sw.	Dr. Geo. Roberts.	
Mount Weather	do	1,726	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Quantico	Prince William	16	13	71.6	.....	94	6	43	18	35	.....	.....	.....	0.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	nw.	Rich., Fdkbsg. & Pot. R. R.
Staunton	Augusta	1,280	18	69.2	+ 1.2	90	6	40	16	36	0.67	- 2.79	0.20	0.0	9	13	12	5	sw.	Ernest Notnagel.	
Stephens City	Frederick	710	18	69.3	+ 0.9	98	6	37	17	41	0.42	- 2.88	0.33	0.0	3	15	4	11	s.	B. T. Argenbright.	
Warsaw	Richmond	160	18	70.8*	+ 0.9	92	6	45	18	40	0.18	- 2.90	0.08	0.0	5	13	15	2	e.	C. H. Constable.	
Woodstock	Shenandoah	927	14	70.4	+ 2.8	98	6	39	16†	48	1.18	- 1.52	0.32	0.0	5	11	15	4	w.	Miss A. G. Miley.	

\*, †, etc., indicate, respectively, 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

\* Precipitation included in that of the next measurement.

\*\* Temperature extremes are from observed readings of the dry bulb; means are computed from observed readings.

† Also on other dates.

‡ Separate dates of falls not recorded.

Data are from standard instruments not supplied by the U. S. Weather Bureau.

§ Instruments are read in the morning; the maximum temperature then read is charged to the preceding day, on which it almost always occurs.

|| Estimated by observer.

||| Precipitation for the 24 hours ending on the morning when it is measured.

† Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for September, 1910. District No. 1, North Atlantic States.*

Stations.	River basins.	Day of month.																														Total.		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
<i>Maine.</i>																																		
Bar Harbor	Coast	.10	.45	.77	.34	.10	T.	.15																										1.12
Cornish	Saco		.06	T.	.65	.10																											3.40	
Danforth	Penobscot		.01	.13	.60	.03	.02																									1.80		
Eastport	Coast	.01	.18	T.	.19	.53	T.	.05																								1.84		
Ellsworth	do																																2.37	
Fairfield	Kennebec	.14	.39	.14	.70																												2.04	
Farmington	do		.09	.11	.09	.56	.13																									2.30		
Gardiner	do	.02	.45	.23	.35	.11																										2.58		
Greenville	do	.32	.10	.07	.02	.08	.14																									2.77		
Houlton	St. John																																0.85	
Lewiston	Androscoggin	.11	.02	.29	.09	.68	.29																									2.68		
Madison	Kennebec	.16		.10	.77																											2.95		
Millinocket	Penobscot	.20																														2.61		
North Bridgeton	Saco	.142		.98	.25																											4.15		
Oquossoc	Androscoggin	.25		.08																												2.79		
Orono	Penobscot																															3.05		
Patten	do																																4.63	
Portland	Coast	.38	.47	T.	.44	.56																										2.89		
Presque Isle	St. John		.15		T.	.1.70	.01																								2.75			
Rumford Falls	Androscoggin	.24		.48	.50																											2.94		
The Forks	Kennebec			.75																													2.16	
Winalow	do	.50		.21	.74																											2.51		
<i>New Hampshire.</i>																																		
Aldsted Center	Connecticut	.04	.42	.27	.03	.44	.01																									2.67		
Benton	do	.55		*	1.78																											3.44		
Bethlehem	do	.44																														3.74		
Brookline	Merrimac	T.	.65	.15	.75	.10																										2.32		
Concord	do	.20	.87	T.	.35	.23	.01																									3.06		
Durham	Coast	.35	.1.25																													2.76		
Franklin	Merrimac	.35	.35	.28	.05	1.36	.03																								4.56			
Grafton	do	.26	.43																													3.92		
Hanover	Connecticut	.36	.50	T.	.07	.57	T.	.02	T.	3.66																								
Keene	do	.31	.47	.24	.07	1.35	.10																								4.31			
Nashua	Merrimac	.04	.64																													2.06		
Newton	do	.53		.08	.64																											1.83		
Plymouth	do	.22	.45	.23	.83	.96	.09																									5.08		
<i>Vermont.</i>																																		
Bloomfield	Connecticut		.29	.32	.12	.50	.17																									3.47		
Cavendish	do	.45		.11	.10	.66	.01																									4.04		
Chelsea	do	.63																															5.20	
Jacksonville	do	.30	.1.75	.65	.60	.40																									4.92			
Manchester	Hudson	.29		.70	.24	.18	.66																									4.35		
St. Johnsbury	Connecticut		.57	.06	.25	.33	.05																									4.55		
Vernon	do		.97	.11	.05	.65																										4.97		
Woodstock	do	.65		.22	1.03	1.05																										4.95		
<i>Massachusetts.</i>																																		
Amherst	Connecticut	.06	.79	.09	.67	.67																										2.86		
Ashland	Merrimac	.35	.53																														2.58	
Bakers Bridge	do	.35	.07																													2.83		
Bedford	do	.28																														2.88		
Blue Hill	Coast	.26	T.	.16	.08	.32	.69	.35																							2.29			
Boston	do	.49																														2.14		
Chestnut Hill	do	.69		.61	.31	.10	.46																								2.65			
Clinton	Merrimac	.38																														2.98		
Concord	do	.23	.01	.30	.49	.29	.67	.06																						2.97				
Fall River	Coast	.10	.02																													2.46		
Fitchburg	Merrimac	.07																														3.01		
Framingham	do	.45																														2.57		
Haverhill	do	.04																														2.22		
Hingham	Coast		.14																													2.11		
Hyannis	do	.38	.04																													1.82		
Jefferson	Merrimac		.30	.65		*	.94																								2.78			
Lake Cochituate	do		.62																													2.50		
Lawrence	do		.71																															

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for September, 1910. District No. 1—Continued.*

Stations.	River basins.	Day of month.																														Total.		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
<i>Connecticut—Cont'd.</i>																																		
Hartford.	Connecticut.	.03	.02	.38	.01	.00	1.61			.02		T.	T.							.03	.02		.01	T.			.06	.22					3.41	
Hawleyville.	Housatonic.	.40		.52		.46	.15															.47		.09	.04			.04				2.17		
Lake Konowee.	Coast.	.55		.15		.80																.27										1.77		
New Haven.	do.	.54	.03	.33	T.	.31	.08			.02		T.	T.									.35		.07			.10	T.				1.83		
New London.	do.	.53	.17	.01	.19	.71	.15															.20	.21	T.			.04					2.21		
North Grosvenordale.	do.	.10	.04	.37		.45		.48		.03													.05	.04								1.79		
Norwalk.	do.	.52	.03	.28		.52	.07																									1.42		
Southington.	do.	.10		.40		.30																										1.20		
South Manchester.	Connecticut.	.43		.35		.73																										1.98		
Storrs.	Coast.	.41				1.17	2.84																									4.66		
Voluntown.	do.	.32				.15	1.30	.04														.05									2.04			
Wallingford.	do.	.30				.17	.13	.38	.35			T.										.08	T.	.40			T.				1.81			
Waterbury.	Housatonic.	.18	.09	.39	.19	.68	.42																								2.56			
West Simsbury.	Connecticut.	* .14	.76			.74	1.37					T.																			3.99			
<i>New York.</i>																																		
Addison.	Susquehanna.	T.				.92	.12	28.1	.01			T.											T.									4.73		
Albany.	Hudson.	T.			.48	.04	.58	.92			T.	.11																			3.21			
Alfred.	Susquehanna.				.67	.14		.94			T.	.10																			3.44			
Amsterdam.	Mohawk.	.05			1.10	.70		.18																							4.50			
Athens.	Hudson.	.12	.06	.48		.26	.06																								2.26			
Ballston Lake.	do.	.03			.90	.03	.63	.54	.04																					4.45				
Bedford.	Coast.	.54	.20	.47	.69	.18																									2.06			
Binghamton.	Susquehanna.	.06		1.03	.52		.69																								4.56			
Bouckville.	do.	.88		.40	.04	.05	.50																								4.39			
Carmel  .	Hudson.	.37	.09		.45	.02	.07	.07																							2.37			
Chatham.	do.	.61	.03	.35	.17	.22	.08	.03																						2.91				
Cooperstown.	Susquehanna.	.24		1.28	.10	.95	.63																							6.82				
Corinth  .	Hudson.				.90	.10		.80	.26																					5.55				
Cortland.	Susquehanna.	.40		.74	.60		.15	.36																						4.99				
Cutchogue.	Coast.	.82		.12	.07																										1.33			
De Ruyter.	Susquehanna.	.86		.58		27.1	.55																								8.31			
Easton.	Hudson.	.15		.78		* 1.47																									4.02			
Elmira.	Susquehanna.	.02		1.00	.70	.20	.54																								4.46			
Fort Hunter  .	Mohawk.																																	
Fort Plain.	do.	.24		1.00	.03	.67	.53	.26																							6.30			
Glen Falls.	Hudson.	.49		.39																												5.12		
Gloversville.	Mohawk.	.25		1.10		.95	.60																								4.41			
Greenfield Center.	Hudson.	.35		1.38		15.1	.48																								6.89			
Greenwich.	do.	.19		.70	.20	.16	.41	.28																							4.15			
Griffin Corners.	Susquehanna.	.15		.64	.41		.90																								3.35			
Haskinville.	Delaware.																																	
Homer.	Susquehanna.	.15		.64	.41		.90																									3.35		
Hoosick Falls  .	Hudson.	.15		.72	.62	.08	.41																								4.86			
Indian Lake.	do.	.10	.05	.75	.12	.45	.30																								3.08			
Jeffersonville.	Delaware.	T.	.25	1.67		.13	.36	.07																						3.52				
Lake Pleasant.	Hudson.	.30		1.00	.20		.30																								4.60			
Liberty.	Delaware.	.53		1.83		T.	.35																								4.54			
Little Falls.	Mohawk.	.33		.60		.82	.73																								5.19			
Mohonk Lake.	Hudson.	.69		* 1.20	.58	.68	2.20																							5.87				
Morehouseville.	Mohawk.	.30		.80		1.15	.50																								6.45			
Mount Hope.	Coast.	1.10																													2.10			
Newark Valley.	Susquehanna.	.06		.97	.38	.35	.73																								4.14			
New Berlin  .	do.	.67	.15		1.06	.21	.67	.50																						5.77				
New Lisbon.	do.	.23		.85	.10	.28	.44																								5.45			
New York City.	Coast.	1.17	.01	.05																											1.43			
North Creek.	Hudson.																														4.11			
Northville  .	do.																														3.99			
Norwich  .	Susquehanna.	.28		.14		1.53	.25	.42																						4.64				
Oneonta.	do.	.28		.92	.13	.49	.78																								4.48			
Oxford.	do.	.15		1.13	.79	1.18																									6.58			
Port Jervis.	Delaware.	.35	.05		.25	.78	.18	.02																						2.08				
Salisbury.	Mohawk.	.40		.57	.80	.07																									4.38			
Salisbury Mills.	Hudson.	.20	.30	.56		.22																									2.08			
Scarsdale.	Coast.	.25	.50	.25		.45																												

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for September, 1910. District No. 1—Continued.*

Stations.	River basins.	Day of month.																																
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
Pennsylvania—Cont'd.																																		
Kennett Square.	Coast.	.67	.19				.58																											1.54
Lancaster.	Susquehanna.																																	
Lansdale.	Schuylkill.	T.	.85	T.	.80	.40																											4.45	
Lawrenceville.	Susquehanna.	1.38	.03	.28	T.	.01	.68																									6.14		
Le Roy.	do.	.18	.07	1.18	.02	.10	.05																									4.47		
Lewisburg.	do.	1.55	.12	.78	.11	.10	.04																									5.92		
Lloyd.	do.																																	
Loch Haven.	do.	.65	1.18	.28	.45		.04																									5.38		
Marion.	Potomac.	1.47	.37	T.	.17	.08																										3.08		
Mauch Chunk.	Delaware.	.90	1.81	.60	.07	.12																										4.37		
Mifflintown.	Juniata.	1.57	.12	.46	.27	.04	.14																									4.08		
Milford.	Delaware.	.78	.06	1.25	.12	.25	.02																									3.49		
Montrose.	Susquehanna.	.20	1.21	.15	.26	.18																										3.77		
Mountain House.	Juniata.	1.35	.08	.38	.64		.06																									3.87		
Muncy Valley.	Susquehanna.	.48	1.10	.23	.82	T.	.43																									5.27		
New Germantown.	do.	1.74	.23	.70	.70																											4.37		
Ottsville.	Delaware.	2.34	1.13	.63		.03	.83																									4.06		
Philadelphia (1).	do.	1.71	1.12	.15			.10																									3.05		
Pocono Lake.	do.	.98	.28	.75			.78																									4.76		
Point Pleasant.	do.	2.92	.14	.37			.72																									4.30		
Pottsville.	Schuylkill.	2.03	.07	.87	.02		.36																									4.43		
Reading.	do.	1.24	.11	.25	.02		.48																									2.37		
Renova   .	Susquehanna.	.12	1.10	.70	1.72	.04																										5.62		
Scranton.	do.	.26	0.02	.82	.02		.50																									2.86		
Seisholtzville.	Schuylkill.	1.64	.10	.31	.23		.26																									5.66		
Selinsgrove.	Susquehanna.	1.73	.16	.55	.07	.06	.67																									2.27		
Shawmont.	Schuylkill.	1.42	.05	.45			.30																									2.69		
Shippensburg.	Susquehanna.	1.29	.09	.12		.30	.08																									3.94		
Smiths Corner.	Schuylkill.	2.67	.50				.73																									2.52		
Spring Mount.	do.	1.31	1.10	.53	.13		.25																									1.78		
State College.	Susquehanna.	.75	20.1	.60	.74	T.	.14																									6.38		
Towanda.	do.	.07	0.01	.40		.12	.29																									5.14		
Wellsboro.	do.		0.01	1.00	.13	.40																										3.98		
West Chester.	Coast.	1.50	.32	T.	.54	.02																										2.58		
Wilkes-Barre   .	Susquehanna.	.60	32	T.	.54	.02																										5.44		
Williamsport.	do.	.26	1.76	.29			.55																									3.79		
<i>New Jersey.</i>																																		
Asbury Park.	Coast.	1.09	.05	.01			.26																										0.04	
Atlantic City.	do.	1.15	.04	.01			.01																										1.47	
Bayonne.	do.	1.48	.02	.06			.23																										1.48	
Belvidere.	Delaware.	1.04	.28	.54		.10	.32																									1.85		
Bergen Point.	Coast.	1.52	.05	.06		.34																										3.57		
Boonton   .	Passaic.	.40	45		.10	.08																										2.03		
Bridgeton.	Coast.	.95	55	.28																													2.75	
Burlington   .	Delaware.	.86	.12			.60																										1.78		
Canton.	Coast.	1.21	.15			.60																										1.74		
Cape May City.	do.	2.01	.05	.04		.01																										1.38		
Charlotteburg.	Passaic.	.67	11	.10		.12	.05																									2.38		
Chatham   .	do.	.35	.30		.25	.05																										2.62		
Clayton.	Coast.	* 2.33	.27			.37																										2.12		
College Farm.	do.	2.41	.04	.07	T.	.77																										3.49		
Culvers Lake.	Delaware.	.83	24.1	.34		.07	.18																									3.57		
Dover.	Passaic.	.81	.91	.01	.08	.34																										2.52		
Elizabeth.	Coast.	1.52	.08	.09		.15																										1.88		
Flemington.	do.	2.21	.07			.50																										3.36		
Haddonfield.	Delaware.	1.40	11	.13		.50																										2.21		
Hampton.	Coast.	.42	1.42	.07		.53																										2.70		
Hightstown.	Delaware.	1.61	.04	.07		.26																										2.25		
Indian Mills.	Coast.	.55	49	.18		.14																										1.67		
Jersey City.	do.	1.29	.09		.08	.12																										1.58		
Lakewood.	do.	2.55	.18		.49																											3.24		
Layton.	do.	.80	.27	.77		.15	.41																								3.04			
Little Falls.	Passaic.	.98	11	.48		.04	.10																								2.63			
Long Branch.	Coast.	2.00	T.			.41																										2.44		
Mahwah   .	Passaic.	.80	1.10		.20																											2.40		
Moorestown.	Delaware.	.62	.12	.25		.05																										1.17		
Newark.	Passaic.	.93	14	.41	.05	.12	.06																								2.29			
New Brunswick.	Coast.	1.23	11	.71		.09																										3.07		
Newton.	Delaware.	.60	.99			.29																										2.54		
Northfield.	Coast.	.50	.59	T.																														

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for September, 1910. District No. 1—Continued.*

TABLE 3.—*Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations, September, 1910. District No. 1, North Atlantic States.*

Date.	Maine.										Massachusetts.										Connecticut.											
	Eastport.		Greenville.				Orono.				Portland.		Presque Isle.		Rumford Falls.		Concord, N. H.		Amherst.		Boston.		Middleboro.		Nantucket.		Providence, R. I.		Crom Hill.		Hartford.	
			Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.			Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.			Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.			Max.	Min.		
1.	69	52	70	48	77	50	63	57	67	36	72	56	66	59	60	62	70	61	70	57	67	61	69	61	70	54	72	64				
2.	65	48	64	42	75	44	60	52	64	29	67	49	75	46	73	55	64	57	59	64	55	70	54	78	56	74	59	64				
3.	63	46	63	37	70	35	63	48	73	34	65	42	68	44	69	51	62	54	58	62	57	67	52	48	71	55	71	52				
4.	63	52	72	51	70	58	53	71	52	71	47	75	54	83	55	80	58	89	57	75	65	79	65	79	60	82	62	68				
5.	56	52	67	49	80	52	66	60	75	35	72	54	70	63	76	68	73	65	76	66	76	68	74	67	73	59	81	68				
6.	62	54	64	54	74	58	63	56	66	45	63	60	65	59	60	65	65	62	61	72	66	71	63	72	62	78	57	77	67			
7.	55	53	65	54	76	56	78	55	56	49	74	59	78	58	80	61	82	62	72	58	70	57	76	53	74	58	80	64				
8.	60	51	69	53	71	53	66	59	69	51	73	60	75	53	76	53	68	61	70	57	73	59	80	58	75	58	78	67				
9.	61	51	67	51	74	53	78	53	65	53	75	55	79	51	76	55	81	57	76	57	73	59	73	59	80	58	78	57				
10.	61	45	66	41	70	37	61	49	71	34	66	41	68	41	71	41	64	51	67	42	65	51	68	49	78	42	70	48				
11.	63	47	68	35	73	34	60	44	74	34	68	41	71	41	73	45	64	52	67	38	61	50	70	48	74	48	73	48				
12.	60	45	70	34	72	37	65	46	76	43	71	42	74	42	79	46	65	52	73	46	68	56	74	48	76	52	78	50				
13.	64	51	66	47	71	48	68	51	61	50	68	49	80	46	82	51	81	57	75	45	54	53	80	58	80	54	84					
14.	57	50	68	44	66	47	65	51	64	41	64	48	66	48	67	49	66	56	68	56	64	59	65	73	52	66	53					
15.	66	47	66	35	72	33	68	48	69	30	68	40	71	40	74	42	65	51	67	42	64	59	68	48	69	41	70	45				
16.	59	50	65	38	73	41	64	51	68	31	66	44	66	41	72	41	64	52	67	38	64	60	66	48	71	45	70	44				
17.	61	49	63	36	67	38	68	49	69	30	67	41	70	44	72	43	65	51	62	47	61	53	50	73	49	70	46					
18.	74	53	63	45	73	44	79	52	65	35	71	44	80	42	78	42	82	56	78	38	75	53	78	54	76	56	81	52				
19.	55	47	51	32	68	40	60	45	60	26	52	46	60	45	64	48	66	47	63	52	64	58	65	46	70	48	66	48				
20.	57	52	63	43	68	40	65	46	63	45	69	46	73	47	73	46	67	49	69	48	63	57	71	46	71	41	71	48				
21.	66	50	63	44	73	49	73	53	69	41	67	50	74	48	76	53	78	59	79	51	75	58	77	58	74	48	75	58				
22.	60	49	54	42	70	40	64	47	60	34	58	43	63	39	70	43	64	50	65	44	61	50	67	48	68	43	67	48				
23.	61	45	62	31	66	31	63	40	62	30	66	39	70	33	69	34	71	49	67	33	64	50	66	45	70	44	69	38				
24.	61	50	60	43	66	48	62	51	60	41	66	52	67	50	64	54	64	57	69	46	69	56	68	57	66	48	65	58				
25.	56	48	56	40	64	37	61	54	55	31	59	50	67	49	73	54	77	59	73	58	68	56	72	57	74	55	77	58				
26.	62	54	67	54	74	56	68	58	62	41	70	52	75	54	78	58	77	57	80	55	74	57	80	61	78	52	77	62				
27.	59	52	67	45	74	43	60	56	66	33	62	50	62	48	65	58	65	59	68	54	66	58	66	58	65	56	72	59				
28.	68	53	63	54	72	55	65	54	64	50	70	52	71	48	77	59	78	60	72	58	76	56	73	52	72	55	73	60				
29.	60	47	61	40	70	40	64	49	65	37	64	42	69	43	71	40	63	52	65	40	62	50	68	45	75	50	69	48				
30.	61	47	66	32	68	38	63	49	71	34	67	38	71	35	70	39	70	50	67	30	64	49	64	41	70	48	69	45				
31.																																
Mns	61.5	49.7	64.1	43.1	71.5	44.3	66.0	51.1	65.9	38.7	67.0	47.8	71.0	47.2	73.4	50.1	70.3	55.3	71.1	49.0	67.8	56.7	71.9	53.6	73.4	51.3	73.1	53.9				

TABLE 3.—*Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations, September, 1910. District No. 1—Continued.*

Date.	New Jersey.								Maryland.								Virginia.												
	Atlantic City.		Hightstown.		Newton.		Phillipsburg.		Martinsburg, W. Va. <sup>15</sup>		Baltimore.		Darlington.		Frederick.		Westernport.		Millboro, Del.		Washington, D. C.		Culpeper.		Fredericksburg.		Staunton. <sup>16</sup>		
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.			
1...	77	69	73	67	77	65	73	66	79	67	80	70	80	67	78	69	82	67	80	58	80	69	85	72	87	70	83	64	
2...	70	66	78	63	83	56	80	61	79	63	74	66	73	61	77	63	76	62	72	58	71	67	73	65	73	66	79	62	
3...	74	69	73	56	69	56	70	60	80	64	80	67	75	64	79	66	78	65	80	60	81	67	80	65	85	68	80	64	
4...	80	68	87	68	81	63	83	66	89	63	86	68	83	63	89	65	90	60	90	60	87	64	92	65	88	61	88	61	
5...	84	74	91	68	88	64	88	69	88	63	91	74	88	69	88	71	89	64	91	60	88	72	88	68	93	69	89	68	
6...	85	75	94	69	90	67	92	68	95	68	96	74	91	70	95	70	90	61	93	60	94	72	93	70	95	73	90	72	
7...	85	69	83	64	83	64	83	65	88	67	88	72	82	65	87	69	87	61	79	60	88	67	89	65	91	66	87	62	
8...	75	63	81	54	84	58	82	55	86	68	83	66	90	61	84	58	89	55	83	61	85	64	88	59	88	62	87	56	
9...	86	66	85	61	79	62	81	57	85	60	89	67	83	65	86	68	78	57	92	64	86	65	86	66	88	63	87	65	
10...	68	57	75	48	75	42	73	49	75	50	74	57	72	51	73	51	71	71	74	60	74	55	72	53	75	58	73	53	
11...	72	65	76	49	74	45	73	50	69	50	75	62	73	56	73	61	77	53	74	60	75	63	72	63	76	63	76	57	
12...	73	60	82	54	80	53	81	55	83	63	79	65	70	59	81	66	81	64	79	57	85	66	81	66	86	62	84	59	
13...	75	61	85	52	84	51	85	55	83	63	81	66	80	59	86	62	81	63	81	63	85	61	86	61	85	62	82	61	
14...	70	60	73	61	72	52	69	52	83	64	75	63	72	59	76	62	74	65	71	56	73	60	75	65	77	65	75	63	
15...	68	56	73	45	75	38	73	45	74	47	73	54	73	50	72	46	72	43	71	56	73	53	71	52	74	54	74	53	
16...	68	56	73	44	70	37	74	46	76	43	74	54	73	50	74	44	74	40	71	49	73	49	73	48	74	48	74	40	
17...	70	55	76	43	79	37	77	44	77	45	76	53	75	47	75	43	77	40	74	50	77	48	73	44	76	47	74	41	
18...	76	57	83	45	81	43	80	45	82	45	84	54	85	80	80	47	83	43	85	51	82	48	79	42	83	44	78	42	
19...	70	60	72	56	73	53	66	58	75	49	72	64	71	63	76	64	78	60	72	56	77	62	78	58	78	53	78	53	
20...	72	60	76	54	80	50	76	55	83	61	79	64	77	59	82	64	81	60	81	60	84	61	85	59	82	58	82	58	
21...	77	65	81	60	82	59	82	56	79	63	81	67	79	60	80	64	77	58	83	62	82	63	81	57	83	60	84	54	
22...	87	57	73	50	75	43	73	51	79	52	74	60	73	54	76	54	78	50	73	57	75	60	76	56	78	59	77	55	
23...	70	62	76	41	71	36	73	44	80	53	75	61	74	51	76	56	83	49	78	51	75	55	74	54	77	55	80	58	
24...	76	68	82	60	69	63	77	62	86	54	80	69	80	51	82	67	81	60	83	61	83	61	80	67	84	66	86	58	
25...	75	68	85	58	81	58	83	62	82	62	87	67	81	65	87	64	86	60	85	58	84	67	84	61	87	63	86	61	
26...	76	64	85	62	83	59	84	60	86	59	83	64	84	63	86	62	85	57	88	56	83	65	85	61	90	59	85	58	
27...	75	69	87	59	83	60	84	64	87	61	84	67	83	65	88	63	88	55	85	62	85	63	86	66	88	60	87	60	
28...	77	60	79	65	75	58	76	55	75	63	80	61	76	64	77	63	76	57	84	60	80	58	82	60	83	59	83	59	
29...	68	54	75	43	75	40	72	45	73	45	71	54	72	49	73	46	71	45	73	55	74	71	52	71	50	75	51	73	43
30...	70	59	76	43	76	40	74	46	78	47	73	55	72	47	74	48	75	46	73	52	68	47	73	48	71	51	75	56	
31...																													
Mns	74.3	63.1	79.6	55.4	78.4	52.5 <sup>a</sup>	77.9	55.5	81.1	57.1	79.7	63.5	78.1	58.5	80.3	59.8	80.3	55.5	79.9	57.3	80.4	61.7	79.7	59.2	82.7	60.0	81.2	57.3	